GUNNISON COUNTY SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Reflection on 2020 and updates on 2021 status



SALES TAX: THE GOOD, THE BAD, THE UGLY

- Overall countywide sales tax up 9.38%
 - Mt. CB (-11.93%), Pitkin (-13.95%) had bad years
 - Unincorporated Gunnison County had the largest percent increase in sales tax (+42.60%)
- Through December 2020, City of Gunnison Sales tax up 2.46%
 - City of Gunnison Central Business District -12.63%
- 2020 County sales tax up approximately 26% over the five year average (2016-2020)
- Three defined countywide sales tax sectors saw declines in 2020
 - Restaurants/Bars: -16.4% in 2020
 - Liquor Stores: +14%
 - Vehicle Sales/Parts/Services
 - Utilities this reflects household socio-economic challenges
- Grocery stores, lodging, and building materials had strong years.
- Online sales tax collection in Gunnison County was unprecedented in 2020
 - Over \$300,000 collected
 - Online sales tax collections outpaced clothing stores, department stores, specialty shops, furniture/appliances, and marijuana as sales tax revenue categories
 - 6th highest category of sales tax collection in 2020
- December 2020 countywide sales tax saw robust growth
 - Up 13.5% from 2019

Sales tax is a correlate of revenue, but has challenge for analyzing impact at the business level.



BUSINESS CLIMATE

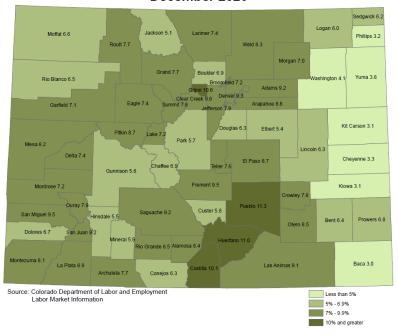
- Business creation and loss is fluid in Gunnison County
- We have lost businesses throughout the pandemic
 - Some of the losses may be attributed to the pandemic and resulting measures
 - But many others appear to have multiple variables
- New businesses started while others have moved or expanded operations
 - Some retailers and establishments had banner years
- Concerns about supply chains and macroeconomic forces (recession) remain real
- Consumer confidence remains a question
- Uncertainty and lack of clarity for future decision-making are also challenges
- Employee/Employer morale consistently reported as low



UNEMPLOYMENT RAISES QUESTIONS

- Bureau of Labor Statistics projects 5.6% unemployment in Gunnison County in December 2020 (1.9% in December 2019)
 - Unemployment peaked in Gunnison County at 16.3% in May
 - Unemployment at 3.9% in September
 - Unemployment claims began to rise again in November and December (5.6%)
 - Claims in December 2020 roughly 2.5x in October 2020
- Nationwide and in Colorado, there are a significant amount of fraudulent unemployment claims coming in
 - CPR reporting over 1,000,000 in Colorado
 - Uncertainty about the amount of valid claims
- This must also be considered in the light of continued workforce shortages for many industries

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED Unemployment Rates December 2020





IF YOU BUILD IT, THEY WILL COME

- New residential building largely held pace throughout 2020
- In 2019, 81 new residential units built in Gunnison County (jurisdictions excluded)
 - \$24,811,354 total valuation of construction
- In 2020, 78 new residential units built in Gunnison County (jurisdictions excluded)
 - \$23,613,178 total valuation of construction
- Residential permits down relative to 2019 in City of Gunnison but total valuation up
 - 2019 an outlier year in permits for the City



HOUSING MARKET

Gunnison – 81230

- Zillow Home Value Index
 - **\$374,144**
 - 5.8% increase in 2020
- MLS Data
 - Median List Price \$424,308
 - Median Sold Price \$368,625
 - Avg. Price/SqFT \$383
 - Avg. Days on market 138

Crested Butte - 81224

- Zillow Home Value Index
 - **\$803,524**
 - 6% increase in 2020
- MLS Data
 - Median List Price \$996,755
 - Median Sold Price \$750,000
 - Avg. Price/SqFT \$557
 - Avg. Days on market 189

In 2020, the average property in GC sold at 1.79x the most recent valuation



SECURITY IN HOUSING

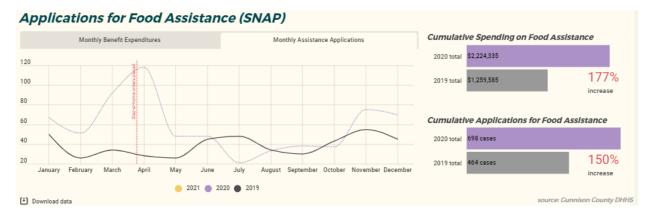


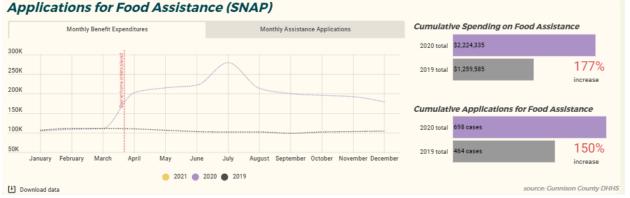
January 2021 Update

- Both the number of applicants and benefit expenditures seem to be normalizing
- 9 applications
- \$6,018 in benefits



FOOD SECURITY





- Benefit expenditures maintain a high plateau relative to applicants.
- This is partially due to increased benefit allocations at the Federal level for SNAP (More \$ per household)

January 2021 Update

- Food assistance continues to trend upward
 - 80 applications
 - \$204,495 in benefits



ADDITIONAL ACCESS TO FOOD ASSISTANCE

- Gunnison Country Food Pantry served 1,460 households in 2020
 - This includes 3,606 individuals
- Distributions peaked in April before declining through summer
 - Like unemployment claims, December saw a rise in distributions
- Vast majority of recipients in City limits
 - Followed by unincorporated Gunnison County and Somerset
- Primary mode of service continues to be at the door in GCFP (64%)
- January 2021 distribution levels similar to June
 - Have already served 262 households



COST OF LIVING AND ENERGY BURDEN

- Childcare continues to prove a costly expenditure particularly in the pandemic
 - Many rely on the Colorado Child Care Assistance Program to cover costs for childcare.
 - The waitlist for CCCAP has 34 this is higher than recent years
 - Those beyond CCCAP qualification are also cost-constrained by childcare
- Average energy burden in Gunnison County
 - 4% of income
 - \$2,774 annually
- Energy burden lower in Crested Butte (3%) than in Gunnison (4%) and western unincorporated Gunnison County (8%)
- Energy burden varies significantly by AMI bracket
 - 3% at 100% + AMI
 - 10% under 80% AMI
 - 23% under 30% AMI
- GCEA reports late bills and collections at near normal
- City reports that past due accounts were up 225% in 2020



HOUSEHOLD SPENDING

- Consumers have consistently reported a bimodal response on spending habits
 - Routinely, more than 30% report having 'already returned to normal spending' or that they will 'immediately'
 - More than 50% report they will return to normal spending 'after there is a vaccine available'
 - As of January 2021, these numbers are the closest they have been at 41% & 49%
- Since December, community members continually report uncertainty about participating in the following economic sectors:
 - Bars/Restaurants (63%)
 - Community Events (54%)
 - Group Sports (46%)



HEALTH AND WELLBEING

- Survey respondents indicate coping with pandemic related stress through largely healthy mechanisms
 - Increased time outdoors
 - Increased exercise
 - Increased connections to family
- A majority of survey respondents indicate their consumption of alcohol has not changed
 - However, 20-28% report increased levels of consumption
- Over the last two years, the ER visits for behavioral health related issues have increased
 - In 2020, 114 visits
 - Two months into 2021, 66 visits



THE BIG PICTURE

Social Vulnerability Index

- Uses census variables to determine how external stressors impact human health. 0-1 Scale. Lower is better.
- Gunnison County 0.3 Overall
 - (San Miguel and Routt 0.1)
 - (Chaffee 0.4, Montrose 0.8)
- Gunnison County continues to struggle relative to the Self Sufficiency Standard
 - Sufficient Income =
 - \$56,336 Two adults & preschooler
 - \$64,722 Two adults & preschooler & school age
 - Median Household Income City of Gunnison = \$40,893
 - Median Household Income Gunnison County = \$56,577
- 11.6-13.8% of Gunnison County residents in poverty
- 10.8% of Gunnison County residents have no health insurance

CDC Social Vulnerability Indices by County 0.3 Overall

